ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

May 31, 2023 and 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Board of Trustees
Illinois Institute of Technology:
Chicago, Illinois

Opinion

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Illinois Institute of Technology and Subsidiaries (the "University"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of activities, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the University as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the University and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for one year from the date the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether
 due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such
 procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the
 consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that
 are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
 effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that
 raise substantial doubt about the University's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable
 period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The consolidating statements of financial position, activities, and cash flows are presented for purposes of additional analysis of the consolidated financial statements rather than to present the financial position, changes in net assets, and cash flows of the individual entities, and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements as a whole.

Crowe LLP

C now LLP

Chicago, Illinois November 21, 2023

ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

		<u>2023</u>		<u>2022</u>
ASSETS	•	0.000	•	40.400
Cash	\$	8,869	\$	10,188
Notes and accounts receivable:				
Grants and contracts, less allowance of \$390 in 2023		40.000		44.004
and \$409 in 2022, in respectively		12,636		11,084
Students:		4.4.400		0.070
Tuition, less allowance of \$1,167 and \$1,904 in 2023 and 2022, respectively		14,190		8,670
Notes, less allowance of \$644 and \$655 in 2023 and 2022, respectively		3,492		4,651
Other, less allowance of \$666 in 2023 and 2022		26,451		27,536
Pledges, net		11,183		15,017
Inventories, prepaid expenses, and deferred charges		6,037		4,654
Investments		261,019		299,724
Physical properties, less accumulated depreciation		354,684		355,725
Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts		22,505	_	24,056
Total assets	\$	721,066	\$	761,305
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$	23,215	\$	20,138
Accrued salaries and wages		18,654		21,541
Deferred revenue		26,713		18,707
Deposits by students and others		2,911		2,500
Accrued postretirement benefit obligation		750		833
Obligation under split-interest agreements		599		381
Lease liability		1,169		2,762
Advances from the U.S. government for student loans		2,284		3,064
Asset retirement obligation		468		769
Deferred vendor incentive		17,533		17,995
Debt:				
Bonds payable		150,596		155,972
Notes payable		64,725		38,550
Bond premium payable		10,093		11,707
Cost of issuance		(1,562)		(1,660)
Total debt		223,852		204,569
Total liabilities		318,148		293,259
Net assets:				
Without donor restrictions		140,708		187,514
With donor restrictions		262,210		280,532
Total net assets		402,918		468,046
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	721,066	\$	761,305

ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended May 31, 2023 (In thousands of dollars)

Operating revenue:	nout Donor estrictions		ith Donor estrictions	<u>Total</u>
Tuition and fees, net of scholarships of \$141,649	\$ 120,063	\$	_	\$ 120,063
Government grants and contracts	52,650		-	52,650
Private grants and contracts	24,443		-	24,443
Private gifts	7,770		2,515	10,285
Endowment spending distribution	13,258		-	13,258
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, net	16,399		-	16,399
Other sources	14,599		-	14,599
Net assets released from restrictions	 4,279		(4,279)	 <u> </u>
Total operating revenue	253,461		(1,764)	251,697
Operating expenses:	 	'		_
Faculty salaries	62,199		-	62,199
Administrative salaries	51,597		-	51,597
Part-time salaries	16,479		-	16,479
Employee benefits	27,187		-	27,187
Operations and maintenance	26,405		-	26,405
Supplies and services	48,269		_	48,269
Professional fees and advertising	18,838		-	18,838
IITRI research	20,156		-	20,156
Interest on indebtedness	8,448		-	8,448
Depreciation	21,648		-	21,648
Total operating expenses	 301,226		_	301,226
Decrease in net assets from	 <u> </u>			<u> </u>
operating activities	(47,765)		(1,764)	(49,529)
Nonoperating revenue and expenses:				
Private gifts	- 		5,602	5,602
Change in donor designation	(724)		724	-
Return on investments, net	(951)		(3,085)	(4,036)
Net loss on beneficial interest in perpetual trusts	- / \		(1,551)	(1,551)
Endowment spending distribution	(3,015)		(10,243)	(13,258)
Additional endowment distribution	8,000		(8,000)	-
Restructuring expenses	(1,985)		- (-)	(1,985)
Other	 (366)		<u>(5</u>)	 (371)
Increase (decrease) in net assets from				
nonoperating activities	 959		(16,558)	 (15,599)
Decrease in net assets	(46,806)		(18,322)	(65,128)
Net assets at beginning of year	 187,514		280,532	468,046
Net assets at end of year	\$ 140,708	\$	262,210	\$ 402,918

ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended May 31, 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

		hout Donor	th Donor	<u>Total</u>
Operating revenue:				
Tuition and fees, net of scholarships of \$137,341	\$	114,926	\$ -	\$ 114,926
Government grants and contracts		54,021	-	54,021
Private grants and contracts		23,025	-	23,025
Private gifts		11,689	4,711	16,400
Endowment spending distribution		12,335	-	12,335
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, net		14,567	-	14,567
Other sources		13,562	-	13,562
Net assets released from restrictions		5,465	(5,465)	-
Total operating revenue		249,590	(754)	 248,836
Operating expenses:		 _	 	
Faculty salaries		62,308	_	62,308
Administrative salaries		48,358	_	48,358
Part-time salaries		14,815	_	14,815
Employee benefits		28,475	_	28,475
Operations and maintenance		25,868	_	25,868
Supplies and services		43,075	_	43,075
Professional fees and advertising		17,634	_	17,634
IITRI research		20,554	_	20,554
Interest on indebtedness		5,815	_	5,815
Depreciation		20,671	_	20,671
Total operating expenses	-	287,573	 _	 287,573
Decrease in net assets before	-	201,010	 	 201,010
gain on sale of fixed assets		(37,983)	(754)	(38,737)
_		,	(104)	, ,
Gain on sale of fixed assets		8,228	 <u>-</u>	 8,228
Decrease in net assets after gain on sale				
of fixed assets from operating activities		(29,755)	(754)	(30,509)
Nonoperating revenue and expenses:				
Private gifts		_	7,906	7,906
Change in donor designation		(264)	264	, -
Return on investments, net		(2,236)	(5,784)	(8,020)
Net loss on beneficial interest in perpetual trusts		_	(2,755)	(2,755)
Endowment spending distribution		(2,842)	(9,493)	(12,335)
Gain on sale of broadband channel		55,000	-	55,000
Restructuring expenses		(4,280)	-	(4,280)
Other		(3,822)	(171)	(3,993)
Increase (decrease) in net assets from			<u> </u>	 ,
nonoperating activities		41,556	 (10,033)	 31,523
Increase (decrease) in net assets		11,801	(10,787)	1,014
Net assets at beginning of year		175,713	 291,319	467,032
Net assets at end of year	\$	187,514	\$ 280,532	\$ 468,046

ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

Cash flows from operating activities	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Change in net assets	\$ (65,128)	\$ 1,014
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets	+ (,)	* .,
to net cash from operating activities:		
Private gifts restricted for long-term investment	(7,062)	(7,663)
Depreciation	21,648	20,671
Amortization	(1,516)	(1,874)
Net loss on investments	5,404	11,139
Net loss on beneficial interest in perpetual trust	1,551	2,755
Gain on sale of fixed assets and broadband channel	-	(63,228)
Accretion on asset retirement obligation	431	366
Changes in assets and liabilities:	(000)	7.000
Receivables: tuition, grants, pledges, and other	(903)	7,892
Inventories, prepaid expenses, and deferred charges	(1,383)	190
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	3,379	1,539
Accrued salaries and wages Deferred revenue	(2,887) 8,006	(454) (6.227)
Lease liability	(1,107)	(6,227) (997)
Deposits by students and others	411	553
Accrued postretirement benefit obligation	(83)	(133)
Obligations under split-interest agreements	218	(261)
Asset retirement obligation	(732)	(500)
Deferred vendor incentive	(462)	-
Net cash from operating activities	(40,215)	(35,218)
, ·		
Cash flows from investing activities Proceeds from sale of investments	220,312	298,147
Purchase of investments	(202,011)	(298,403)
Purchase of physical properties	(22,160)	(36,596)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets and broadband channel	(==, : 55)	44,360
Proceeds from endowment loan	15,000	-
Issuance of notes receivable	(63)	(107)
Payments received on notes receivable	1,223	1,077
Net cash from investing activities	12,301	8,478
Cash flows from financing activities		
Private gifts restricted for long-term investment	7,062	7,663
Advances from the U.S. government for student loans	(780)	(1,018)
Proceeds from deferred vendor incentive	-	18,378
Payments on capital lease	(486)	(500)
Proceeds on notes and bonds payable	26,175	5,475
Payments on notes and bonds payable	(5,376)	(5,161)
Net cash from financing activities	26,595	24,837
Change in cash	(1,319)	(1,903)
Cash at:		
Beginning of year	10,188	12,091
End of year	\$ 8,869	<u>\$ 10,188</u>
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:		
Cash paid for interest	\$ 8,901	\$ 7,373
Construction payable	1,851	3,404
Broadband receivable	-	27,000

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND REPORTING PRACTICES

<u>Basis of Presentation</u>: Illinois Institute of Technology (the University or Illinois Tech) is a private not-for-profit coeducational technical institution that is dedicated to superior teaching and excellent scholarship. Located in Chicago, Illinois, the University enrolls a diverse student body from across the nation and a number of foreign countries.

IIT India is a private not-for-profit entity headquartered in Bangalore, India. The entity has been created to facilitate IIT's ability to deliver long distance internet-based educational programs to residents of various cities in India.

IIT Research Institute (IITRI) is a not-for-profit corporation working for the advancement of knowledge and the beneficial application of science to meet the needs of society. IITRI's articles of incorporation provide that, in addition to its primary purpose, it will support and assist the University, and in the event of dissolution, IITRI's assets would be distributed to the University. Members of the executive committee of the board of trustees of the University are members of the IITRI Corporation. Four officers of the University serve ex officio as members of the IITRI Board of Governors. IITRI also prepares separate annual financial statements as of September 30, its fiscal year end.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are as of May 31, which have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, include the accounts of Illinois Institute of Technology, IIT India, and IITRI as of May 31. All significant intercompany transactions between these entities have been eliminated from the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

<u>Net Asset Categories</u>: The University maintains its accounts in accordance with the principles and practices of fund accounting. Fund accounting is the procedure by which resources for various purposes are classified for accounting purposes in accordance with activities or objectives specified by donors.

For financial statement reporting purposes, however, the University's consolidated financial statements have been prepared to focus on the organization as a whole and to present balances and transactions in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions.

Net assets and related activity are classified and reported as follows:

Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed restrictions.

With Donor Restrictions – Net assets that are subject to donor-imposed restrictions that will be met either by actions of the University or the passage of time. Items that affect this net asset category include gifts for which restrictions have not been satisfied and annuity and life income gifts for which the ultimate purpose of the proceeds is restricted temporarily.

Additionally, net assets that are subject to donor-imposed restrictions that require them to be maintained permanently by the University are considered net assets with donor restriction. Items that affect this net asset category include gifts and pledges wherein donors stipulate that the corpus be held in perpetuity (primarily gifts for endowment and providing loans to students) and only the income be made available for program operations, and annuity and life income gifts for which the ultimate purpose of the proceeds is permanently restricted.

<u>Operations</u>: Operating results in the consolidated statements of activities reflect all transactions increasing or decreasing net assets except those items associated with gifts and income relating to long-term investment, and other infrequent gains, losses, revenues, and expenses.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND REPORTING PRACTICES (Continued)

Revenue Recognition:

Tuition, Fees, and Auxiliary Services

Tuition and fees are derived from academic services rendered by the University on campus and online, as well as from related educational resources that the University provides to its students, such as access to course and online materials. The University recognizes revenue for academic services over the applicable academic term. Scholarships provided to students by the University are reflected as a reduction of gross tuition and fees. For the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, tuition and fees revenue was reduced by approximately \$141,649 and \$137,341, respectively, due to scholarships the University provided to students. Tuition and fees received in advance of services are reported as deferred revenue and student deposits in the consolidated statements of financial position.

Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises include housing services, food services, a bookstore, parking operations, and events. The University recognizes revenue for housing and certain food services proportionately over the applicable academic term. For the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, auxiliary revenue was reduced by approximately \$7,041 and \$4,742, respectively, due to scholarships the University provided to students.

Fees related to housing and food received in advance of services are reported as deferred revenue and student deposits in the consolidated statements of financial position. The University typically recognizes revenue from other sales and services of auxiliary enterprises at the point in time sales occur or as services are rendered.

Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises consist of the following:

	<u>2023</u>			
Housing services, net Food services Other Total	\$ 6,709 8,321 1,369	\$	6,022 7,238 1,307	
Total	\$ 16,399	\$	14,567	

The University's receivables represent unconditional rights to consideration from its contracts with customers. Typically, once a customer is invoiced for tuition, fees, and auxiliary services, payment is due immediately. Gross accounts receivables as of the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$18,476 and \$10,574, respectively. The University's contract liabilities are presented as deferred revenue and student deposits in the consolidated statements of financial position. Deferred revenue and student deposits in any period represent the excess of tuition, fees, and other student payments received over amounts recognized as revenue on the statements of activities. The University's education programs have starting and ending dates that differ from its fiscal year end. Therefore, at fiscal year end, a portion of revenue from these programs is not yet earned. The University does not present information about outstanding performance obligations as of year-end because its contracts with students all had original terms of less than one year.

The University maintains an institutional tuition refund policy, which provides for all or a portion of tuition and fees to be refunded if a student withdraws during the stated refund period.

The University had no costs that were capitalized to obtain or to fulfill a contract with a customer.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND REPORTING PRACTICES (Continued)

Exchange Transactions from Grants and Contracts

Revenue from exchange transactions for applied research is recognized over time as the University's contractual performance obligations are satisfied. Revenue from cost-plus contracts is recognized as costs are incurred and includes a proportionate share of the fees earned. The percentage-of-completion method is used to recognize revenue on fixed price contracts based on various performance measures. From time to time, facts develop that require the University to revise its estimated total costs or revenues expected. The cumulative effect of revised estimates is recorded in the period in which the facts requiring revisions become known. Under time-and-materials contracts, labor and related costs are reimbursed at negotiated, fixed hourly rates. Revenue on time-and-materials contracts is recognized at contractually billable rates as labor hours and direct expenses are incurred. The full amount of anticipated losses on any type of contract is recognized in the period in which they become known.

Contributions from Gifts. Grants, and Contracts

Private gifts and government grants that are not considered exchange transactions, including pledges, are recognized in the period received. Conditional gifts, with a barrier and right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met or explicitly waived by the donor. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at estimated fair value. Contributions to be received after one year are discounted at an appropriate rate commensurate with the risks involved. Amortization of discount is recorded as additional contribution revenue in accordance with donor-imposed restrictions, if any, on the contributions. An allowance for uncollectible pledges receivable is provided based upon management's judgment, including such factors as prior collection history, type of contribution, and nature of fund-raising activity.

Contributions received with donor-imposed restrictions that are met in the same year as the gifts are received are reported in the net asset without donor restrictions class. Contributions of land, building, and equipment without donor-imposed restrictions concerning the use of such long-lived assets are reported in the net asset without donor restrictions class. Contributions of cash or other assets to be used to acquire land, building, and equipment with such donor restrictions are reported in the net asset with donor restrictions class; the restrictions are considered to be released at the time the long-lived assets are placed in service.

Grants and contracts for basic research and other sponsored programs are generally subject to restrictions and conditions that must be met before the University is entitled to funding. Accordingly, advances from granting agencies are generally considered refundable in the unlikely event specified services are not performed. The University recognizes revenue on grants for basic research and other sponsored programs as the awards for such programs are expended, since expenditure in accordance with award terms typically results in the simultaneous release of restrictions and conditions imposed by the grantor.

At May 31, 2023 and 2022, the University and IITRI also had unexpended grant awards of approximately \$11,009 and \$12,066, respectively, for which revenue has not been recognized pending fulfillment of conditions associated with the awards, which generally coincides with expenditure.

Indirect cost recovery by the University on U.S. government grants and contracts is based upon predetermined negotiated rates or provisional rates and is recorded as grants and contracts revenue.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND REPORTING PRACTICES (Continued)

Funding from the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act (CRRSAA): In January of 2021, the University was allocated \$5,464 in funding through the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund (HEERF II) as authorized in the CRRSAA Act. As required by the Act, \$1,865 of that allocation was directed to provide emergency financial aid grants to students and \$3,599 to defray University expenses associated with the coronavirus pandemic, including lost revenue. During the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, the University awarded \$0 and \$173, respectively, in emergency financial aid grants to students. During the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, the University recognized a pro rata share of revenue of \$0 and \$334, respectively, from the institutional portion of the funding to the extent that it met the conditions to incur allowable expenses.

<u>Funding from the American Rescue Plan (ARP):</u> In May of 2021, the University was allocated \$9,727 in funding through the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund (HEERF III) as authorized in the ARP Act. As required by the Act, \$4,869 of that allocation was directed to provide emergency financial aid grants to students and \$4,858 to defray University expenses associated with the coronavirus pandemic, including lost revenue. During the year ended May 31, 2023, the University awarded \$1,395 in emergency financial aid grants to students. During the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, the University recognized a pro rata share of revenue of \$1,646 and \$3,464, respectively, from the institutional portion of the funding to the extent that it met the conditions to incur allowable expenses.

Restructuring Expenses: In May of 2018, the University, under the direction of the Finance Committee, began an administrative assessment to find operational cost savings. The core areas of opportunity related to four items: (1) organizational restructuring to optimize service, realize process efficiencies and avoid redundancy of services, (2) elimination of policies and programs that were not cost effective, (3) redirect resources to mission centric and revenue generating activities and (4) consolidate the physical footprint and monetize rentable space. Restructuring expenses amounted to \$1,985 and \$4,280 for the fiscal years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The expenses included consulting services, retirement incentives, system/software improvements and restructuring/reorganization of departments.

<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>: Cash and cash equivalents are reported at cost, which approximates fair value. Cash equivalents represent short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less. The University maintains its cash balance in financial institutions which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. The University has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash and cash equivalents.

<u>Investments</u>: Investments are reported at fair value. The fair values of investments in stocks, equity mutual funds, bonds, and fixed-income mutual funds are generally determined based on quoted market prices. Management's estimate of the fair value of private equity, venture capital, alternative funds and hedged fund investments is determined based on net asset values (NAV) provided by the external investment managers, as a practical expedient in measuring fair value. The valuations for these investments involve estimates, appraisals, assumptions, and methods, which are reviewed by the University.

Cash equivalents, consisting primarily of fixed-income securities and money market accounts with original maturities of three months or less, related to endowment funds are classified as investments. Investment transactions are recorded on the trade date. Realized gains and losses on the sale of investments are calculated on the basis of specific identification of the securities sold. Investment management fees and service charges are netted against investment income for financial reporting purposes.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND REPORTING PRACTICES (Continued)

<u>Notes Receivable</u>: Student notes receivable consist of Perkins loans and University loans. The University establishes valuation allowances for notes receivable based on estimates of future collectability.

<u>Inventory</u>: Inventories are stated at cost, which is determined by the first-in, first-out method for both the University and ITRI.

<u>Physical Properties</u>: The University's and IITRI's fixed assets are recorded at cost of construction or acquisition. The University and IITRI depreciate their land improvements, buildings, and equipment on the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives, which range from 3 to 50 years.

Upon sale or retirement of an asset, a gain or loss is recorded based on the net book value at the time of sale or retirement. Minor expenditures for renovations, construction, and replacement of equipment are charged to current operations and are not capitalized.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets: The University and IITRI account for long-lived assets in accordance with the provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) Section 360 Subtopic 10, Impairment or Disposal of Long-Lived Assets. FASB ASC Section 360 Subtopic 10 requires that long-lived assets be reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. Recoverability of assets to be held and used is measured by a comparison of the carrying amount of an asset to future undiscounted cash flows expected to be generated by the asset. If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized is measured by the amount by which the carrying amount of the assets exceeds the fair value of the assets. Management does not believe there are any impairments to long-lived assets.

Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trusts: The University has a beneficial interest in certain perpetual trusts that are held by third parties and are reported at fair value. The University recognizes contribution revenue equal to its proportionate share of the fair value of the trust assets upon notification and determination that its right to receive benefits under the agreement is unconditional. Changes in the fair value of the University's interest in the trust assets are reflected as gains or losses in the period they occur.

<u>Split-Interest Agreements</u>: The University's split-interest agreements with donors consist of irrevocable charitable remainder trusts, annuity trusts, and charitable gift annuities for which the University is either the remainder beneficiary or both the trustee and the remainder beneficiary.

Assets held in trust for which the University serves as trustee are included in investments. In addition, the present value of the estimated future payments to be made to the donors and/or other beneficiaries is reported as an obligation under split-interest agreements. The liabilities are adjusted during the term of the agreements for changes in the value of the assets, accretion of the discount, and other changes in the estimates of future benefits.

Assets held in trust for which the University does not serve as trustee are not reported as investments in the consolidated financial statements. However, contribution revenue and a receivable are recognized at the date the trusts are established at the fair value of the trust assets, which represents the estimated present value of the expected future cash flows to be received.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND REPORTING PRACTICES (Continued)

<u>Income Taxes</u>: The University and IITRI have each received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stating that they are exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code except for tax on unrelated business income. It is management's belief that none of its activities have produced material unrelated business income, and that the University has operated in a manner that qualifies it for tax-exempt status.

U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require University management to evaluate tax positions taken by the University and IITRI and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the University and IITRI have taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. Management has analyzed tax positions taken by the University and IITRI and has concluded that as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the consolidated financial statements. The University and IITRI are subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The University and IITRI management believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

<u>Use of Estimates</u>: The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Right of Use Assets and Lease Liabilities: Right of use ("ROU") assets represent the University's right to use the underlying assets for the lease term and lease liabilities represent the net present value of the University's obligation to make payments arising from these leases. The lease liabilities are based on the present value of fixed lease payments over the lease term using the University's incremental borrowing rate on the lease commencement date or June 1, 2020 for leases that commenced prior to that date. If the lease includes one or more options to extend the term of the lease, the renewal option is considered in the lease term if it is reasonably certain the University will exercise the options. Operating lease expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. As permitted by ASC 842, leases with an initial term of twelve months or less ("short-term leases") are not recorded on the accompanying statement of financial position.

The University has lease agreements with lease and non-lease components, which are accounted for as a single lease component under the practical expedient provisions of the standard. The University has lease agreements with terms less than one year. For the qualifying short-term leases, the University elected the short-term lease recognition exemption in which the Organization will not recognize ROU assets or lease liabilities, including the ROU assets or lease liabilities for existing short-term leases of those assets upon adoption.

Variable lease payments consist primarily of common area maintenance, utilities and taxes, which are not included in the recognition of ROU assets and related lease liabilities. Variable lease payments and short-term lease expenses were immaterial to the University's consolidated financial statements for the year ended May 31, 2023. The University's lease agreements do not contain material restrictive covenants. The University includes ROU assets within physical properties, less accumulated depreciation, on the consolidated statements of financial position.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND REPORTING PRACTICES (Continued)

The University is a lessee in several non-cancellable operating leases, for a research and development building space, networking and copier equipment. The finance lease is for the University's wireless system. The University determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception.

NOTE 2 - INVESTMENTS

Investments consist of the following at May 31:

	2023 Fair Value			2022 air Value
Cash equivalents	\$	19,824	\$	28,085
Stocks		-		551
Equity mutual funds		110,513		129,486
Bonds (IITRI)		4,712		4,662
Fixed income mutual funds		30,755		32,242
Alternative funds		50,302		63,246
Private equity and venture capital funds		44,913	_	41,452
Total investments	\$	261,019	\$	299,724

For investment purposes, the University pools substantially all assets of its endowment accounts. Each account owns "units" of the consolidated investment pool. The pooled assets are valued on an annual basis and a fair value per unit is determined, which is used to calculate the number of units purchased by accounts entering the pool and redeemed by accounts withdrawing from the pool. Income (interest, dividends, and rents) earned by the investment pool is distributed to the individual accounts on the basis of average units owned by each account in the pool during the year. The University relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and interest and dividend income. The objective is to provide a stable source of funds to help and support the ongoing operation and activities of the University. The private equity and venture capital funds are longer-lived, and include an overall investment strategy designed to enhance return and diversify risk.

Return on investments consists of the following for the years ended May 31:

Delegan in the state of the sta		2023		<u>2022</u>
Return on investments:	•	4 000	•	0.440
Interest and dividends	\$	1,368	\$	3,119
Net realized and unrealized loss on investments		(5,404)		(11,139)
Net return on investments	\$	(4,036)	\$	(8,020)

The return on investments reflects loss on income from investments held by IITRI of \$(7) and \$(173) for 2023 and 2022, respectively.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

FASB ASC Section 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, defines fair value as the price that could be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability in the University's principal or most advantageous market in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date.

FASB ASC Section 820 establishes a fair value hierarchy that requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. The standard describes three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1: Quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the entity has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

Level 2: Observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3: Unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities. Level 3 assets and liabilities include financial instruments whose value is determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques, as well as instruments for which the determination of fair value requires significant management judgment or estimation.

In many cases, a valuation technique used to measure fair value includes inputs from multiple levels of the fair value hierarchy. The lowest level of significant input determines the placement of the entire fair value measurement in the hierarchy. In 2023 and 2022, the University used the following valuation techniques to measure the financial instruments fair value:

Level 1 consists of financial instruments, such as cash and cash equivalents, bond proceeds, mutual funds, stocks, and money market funds, whose value is based on quoted market prices published by a financial institution or exchange funds, exchange-traded instruments, and listed equities.

Level 2 consists of fixed income securities that use pricing inputs other than quoted prices for similar investments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar investments in markets that are not active, or inputs other than quoted prices that are observable including model-based valuation techniques.

Level 3 consists of investments for which there are no active markets. The University has beneficial interests in perpetual trusts as Level 3. Beneficial interests in perpetual trusts are held by various financial institutions. These values are based on the University's proportionate share of the investments. The fair values of the investments in these trusts are based on quoted market prices published by financial institutions.

The University's interests in alternative investment funds, such as private equity, venture capital funds, certain global equities and real estate are reported at the NAV, which is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value, unless it is probable that all or a portion of the investment will be sold for an amount different from NAV. As of May 31, 2023 and 2022, the University had no plans to sell investments at amounts different from NAV. The University has \$167,554 and \$180,785 for 2023 and 2022, respectively, of investments in alternative investment funds, which are reported at fair value. The University has concluded that the NAV reported by the underlying fund approximates the fair value for these investments. Certain investments are redeemable with the fund at NAV under the original terms of the partnership agreements and/or subscription agreements and operations of the underlying funds. However, it is possible

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

that these redemption rights may be restricted or eliminated by the funds in the future in accordance with the underlying fund agreements. Due to the nature of the investments held by the funds, changes in market conditions and the economic environment may significantly impact the NAV of the funds and, consequently, the fair value of the University's interests in the funds. Furthermore, changes to the liquidity provisions of the funds may significantly impact the fair value of the University's interest in the funds.

Although a secondary market exists for these investments, it is not active and individual transactions are typically not observable. When transactions occur in this limited secondary market, they may occur at discounts to the reported NAV. Therefore, if the redemption rights in the funds were restricted or eliminated and the University were to sell these investments in the secondary market, it is reasonably possible that a buyer in the secondary market may require a discount to the reported NAV, and the discount could be significant. The University has \$24,088 in unfunded commitments relative to private equity, venture capital and alternative investments.

Assets Measured on a Recurring Basis

The following tables present information about the University's financial assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, and the asset's placement in the fair value hierarchy:

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Nestmerick:		Level 1	Level 2	2023 Level 3	NAV (1)	Total	Redemption or Liquidation	Lock up Expiration	Days' Notice
Domesic fixed income: Fixed income (IT)	Investments:								
Fixed income (ITT)	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 19,824	\$ -	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ -	\$ 19,824	Daily		One
Fixed income (ITRS) A 7.112 Dally One Tone Each Varnez Advantage Floating Rate Fund 3,827 3,827 Dally One, Trade Day + 2 Elington Enhanced home Fund, Ltd - 4,533 4,553 Monthly 30 Monthly Mont	Domestic fixed income:								
Estino Varior Advantage Floating Rate Fund 3,827	Fixed income (IIT)	897	-	-	-	897	Daily		One, Trade Day + 2
Elipson Erhanced Ixome Fund, Ltd 12,706 12,706 10ally 10er, Tadde Day + 2 13hares TPS Bord ETF 3,830 - 3,350 10ally 10er, Tadde Day + 2 13hares TPS Bord ETF 3,830 - 3,532 10ally 10er, Tadde Day + 2 10ally 10er, Tad	Fixed income (IITRI)	4,712	-	-	-	4,712	Daily		One
Shares Core U.S. Aggregate Bord ETF 12,706 12,706 Daly One, Trade Day + 2	Eaton Vance Advantage Floating Rate Fund	3.627	-	-	-	3,627	Daily		One. Trade Day + 2
Shares TPS Bond ETF	Ellington Enhanced Income Fund, Ltd	-	-	-	4.553	4,553	Monthly		30
Shares TPS Bond ETF	iShares Core U.S. Aggregate Bond ETF	12.706	-	-	-	12.706	Daily		One. Trade Day + 2
Domestic equities: Salte Street Global		3,630	-	-	-		Daily		One, Trade Day + 2
Domestic equities: State Street Global 1,408 1,408 1,408	JPMorgan Ultra-Short Income ETF	5,342	-	-	-	5,342	Daily		One, Trade Day + 2
State Street Global 1,408 - 1,408 Daily One, Trade Day + 2	Total	30,914	-		4,553	35,467	,		
State Street Global 1,408 - 1,408 - 1,408 Daily One, Trade Day + 2	Domestic equities:								
Adams Furd - Adaps Series		1 400					Doily		
Heard High Conviction Long Only Fund LLC Shares Core S&P Total U.S. Stock Market ETF 24,887		1,400	-	-	44554		,		
Shares Core S&P Total U.S. Stock Market ETF		-	-	-					
Dilife		24 697	-	-					
Total 27,376 - 19,725 47,101			-	-	-				
AKO European Long Only Fund, Ltd					10.725		Daily		One
AKO European Long Only Fund, Ltd Adams Fund - Ownership Series 4,124 4,124 Adams Fund - Ownership Series 4,124 4,124 Adams Fund - Ownership Series 10,396 10,396 Every 24 months 2/1/2024 120 Generation IM Global Equity Fund 10,301 13,011 13,011 Quarterly 13,011 13,011 Quarterly 14,447 4,447 Daily - One, Trade Day + 2 Hillhouse China Value Fund (H-IR CF, LP) 3,443 3,443 Quarterly 160 Shares Core MISC Imerging Markets ETF - 968 968 Daily - One, Trade Day + 2 IShares Core MISC International Developed Markets ETF - 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 10,379 -	Iotai	21,316			19,725	47,101			
Adams Fund - Ownership Series Children's Investment Fund, Ltd (The) Children's Investment Fund, Ltd (The) Children's Investment Fund, Ltd (The) Ceneration M Global Equity Fund Ceneration M Ceneration Cenerat	Global equities:								
Children's Investment Fund, Lid (The)	AKO European Long Only Fund, Ltd	-	-	-	5,942	5,942	Quarterly		30
Generation M Global Equity Fund	Adams Fund - Ownership Series	-	-	-	4,124	4,124	Monthly		5
GMO Climate Change Fund (HHLR CF, LP)		-	-	-	10,396			2/1/2024	
Hillhouse China Value Fund (HHLR CF, LP) IShares Core MSCI International Developed Markets ETF 968 10379 10379 10379 10379 10379 10379 10379 104772 IShares Core MSCI International Developed Markets ETF 10,379 104772 IShares Core MSCI International Developed Markets ETF 10,379 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579 10579		-	-	-					
Shares Core MSCI International Developed Markets ETF		-	-	-					
Shares Core MSC International Developed Markets ETF		-	-	-	3,443				
Kalorama Separate Account Chigo Kalorama Separate Account Overlook Lone Cascade, LP Total Alternative funds: Kalorama Separate Account CBRE Segregated Portfolio Calarion Lone Properties Fund, LP Deerfield Partners, L.P. EcoR1 Capital Offshore Fund, Ltd. Kalorama Separate Account Braidwell Kalorama Separate Account Braidwell Kalorama Separate Account Diameter Kalorama Separate Account Lauriton Kalorama Separate Account Lauriton Separate			-	-	-				
Kalorama Separate Account Overlook		10,379	-	-					
Lone Cascade, LP		-	-	-					
Alternative funds: Kalorama Separate Account CBRE Segregated Portfolio - - 7,405 7,405 Quarterly 60 Calion Lion Properties Fund, LP - 6,781 6,781 Quarterly 90 Deerfield Partners, L.P. - 6,781 6,781 Quarterly 90 EcoRT Capital Offshore Fund, Ltd. - - 4,193 4,193 Every 6 months 1/1/2024 90 EcoRT Capital Offshore Guorn Braidwell - - 3,099 3,099 Quarterly 90 Kalorama Separate Account Braidwell - - 5,441 5,441 Quarterly 90 Kalorama Separate Account Laurion - 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterly 45 Kalorama Separate Account Laurion - 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterly 45 Kalorama Separate Account Laurion - 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterly 45 Kalorama Separate Account Realtwe Value - 6,195 6,195 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700 7,700		-	-	-					
Alternative funds: Kalorama Separate Account CBRE Segregated Portfolio Clarion Lion Properties Fund, LP Deerfield Partners, L.P. EcoRI Capital Offshore Fund, Ltd. 854 854 36 months, Quarterty 90 EcoRI Capital Offshore Fund, Ltd 4,193 4,193 Every 6 months 1/1/2024 60 Kalorama Separate Account Braidwell Kalorama Separate Account Diameter 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterty 90 Cuarterty 90 Kalorama Separate Account Laurion 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterty 45 Kalorama Separate Account Realtwe Value 6,195 Kalorama Separate Account Realtwe Value 6,695 Kalorama Separate Account Realtwe Value 6,796 Kalorama Separate Acc							Quarterly		30
Kalorama Separate Account CBRE Segregated Portfolio 7,405 7,405 Quarterly 90 Clarion Lion Properties Fund, LP 6,781 6,781 Quarterly 90 Clarion Lion Properties Fund, LP 6,781 6,781 Quarterly 90 Clarification Properties Fund, Ltd 854 854 36 months, Quarterly 90 Clarification Properties Separate Account Braidwell 8,099 8,099 Quarterly 90 Clarification Separate Account Braidwell 5,441 5,441 Quarterly 90 Clarification Separate Account Diameter Separate Account Laurion 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterly 45 Kalorama Separate Account Relative Value 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterly 45 Kalorama Separate Account Relative Value 6,195 6,195 Annual 1/1/202 45 Manter Atlantic Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 6,399 6,399 12 months, Quarterly 60 SPDR Gold Trust (ETF) 3,860 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 3,860 12 months, Quarterly 60 Clarification Multi-Strate	Total	11,347			52,065	63,412			
Clarion Lion Properties Fund, LP 90 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Alternative funds:								
Deerfield Partners, L.P. - - 854 36 36 36 36 36 36 36 3	Kalorama Separate Account CBRE Segregated Portfolio	-	-	-	7,405	7,405	Quarterly		60
EcoR1 Capital Offshore Fund, Ltd.	Clarion Lion Properties Fund, LP	-	-	-	6,781		Quarterly		90
Kalorama Separate Account Braidwell - - 3,099 Quarterly 90 Kalorama Separate Account Diameter - - 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterly 90 Kalorama Separate Account Laurion - - 5,768 12 months, Quarterly 45 Kalorama Separate Account Relative Value - - 6,195 6,195 Annual 1/1/2025 45 Maniera Halanic Mullis-Strategy Fund, Ltd - - 6,599 6,599 12 months, Quarterly 60 SPDR Gold Trust (ETF) 3,860 - - 3,860 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 StoneCastle FLA - - - 36 36 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital) - - 131 131 131 Daily 0	Deerfield Partners, L.P.	-	-	-	854	854	36 months, Quarterly	4/1/2024	90
Kalorama Separate Account Diameter - - 5,441 5,441 Quarterfy 90 Kalorama Separate Account Laurion - - 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterly 45 Kalorama Separate Account Relative Value - - 6,195 6,195 6,195 Annual 1/1/2025 45 Mainter Altantio Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd - - 6,639 6,539 12 months, Quarterly 60 SPDR Gold Trust (ETF) 3,860 - - 3,860 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 StoneCastle FICA - - - 36 36 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital) - - - 131 131 Daily 60	EcoR1 Capital Offshore Fund, Ltd.	-	-	-	4,193	4,193	Every 6 months	1/1/2024	60
Kalorama Separate Account Laurion - - 5,768 5,768 12 months, Quarterly 45 Kalorama Separate Account Relative Value - - - 6,195 6,195 Annual 1/1/2025 45 Mainter Atlantic Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd - - - 6,59 12 months, Quarterly 60 SPDR Gold Trust (ETF) 3,860 - - 5,50 3,860 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 StoneCastle FICA - - - 36 36 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital) - - - 131 131 Daily 60	Kalorama Separate Account Braidwell	-	-	-	3,099	3,099	Quarterly		90
Kalorama Separate Account Relative Value 6,195 6,195 Arnual 1/1/2025 45 Mariner Atlantic Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd 6,539 6,539 12 months, Quarterly 60 SPDR Gold Trust (ETF) 3,860 3,860 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 StoneCastle FICA 36 36 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital) 131 131 Daily 60	Kalorama Separate Account Diameter	-	-	-	5,441	5,441	Quarterly		90
Mariner Atlantic Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd - - 6,539 6,539 12 months, Quarterty 60 SPDR Gold Trust (ETF) 3,860 - - - 3,860 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 StoneCastle FICA - - 36 36 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital) - - 131 131 Daily 60	Kalorama Separate Account Laurion	-	-	-	5,768	5,768	12 months, Quarterly		45
SPDR Gold Trust (ETF) 3,860 - - 3,860 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 StoneCastle FICA - - 36 36 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital) - - 131 131 Daily 60	Kalorama Separate Account Relative Value	-	-	-	6,195	6,195	Annual	1/1/2025	45
StoneCastle FICA - - 36 36 Daily One, Trade Day + 2 Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital) - - - 131 131 Daily 60		-	-	-	6,539				
Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital)		3,860	-	-	-		Daily		
		-	-	-					
	Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital)						Daily		60
Total 3,860 = 46,442 50,302	Total	3,860			46,442	50,302			

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

			2023				Redemption	Lock up	Days'
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3		NAV (1)	Total	or Liquidation	Expiration	Notice
Private equity and venture									
Base10 Advancement Initiative I, L.P.	\$ -	\$ -	\$	-			None		N/A
Bond II, LP	-			-	1,759	1,759	None		N/A
Bond III, LP	-			-	553	553	None		N/A
Coatue Growth V Offshore Feeder Fund LP	-			-	2	2	None		N/A
Commonfund Endowment Venture	-			-	2	2	None		N/A
Deerfield Private Design Fund V, L.P.	-			-	1,060	1,060	None		N/A
Foundation Capital X, L.P.	-			-	889	889	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 44	-			-	2,139	2,139	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 45	-			-	3,397	3,397	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 46	-			-	1,459	1,459	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 47	-			-	687	687	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 50	-			-	470	470	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 51	-			-	2,447	2,447	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 53/62	-			-	3,565	3,565	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 54				-	629	629	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 58				-	415	415	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 65				-	15	15	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2020 - A - Sub-Series 1				-	487	487	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2020 - A - Sub-Series 4				-	1,496	1,496	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - A - Sub-Series 1	-			-	1,955	1,955	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - A - Sub-Series 2	-			-	241	241	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - A - Sub-Series 3	-			-	124	124	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - B - Sub-Series 1	-			-	1,327	1,327	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - C - Sub-Series 1	-			-	698	698	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - D - Sub-Series 1				-	1.062	1.062	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - D - Sub-Series 2	-			-	67	67	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - E - Sub-Series 1	-			-	58	58	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - E - Sub-Series 2	-			-	311	311	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - F - Sub-Series 1	-			-	17	17	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - F - Sub-Series 2				-	48	48	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - F - Sub-Series 3				-	49	49	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - H - Sub-Series 3				-	160	160	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - H - Sub-Series 4				-	30	30	None		N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2022 - D - Sub-Series 1				-	79	79	None		N/A
Hirtle Callaghan PE Fund XII				-	5.877	5.877	None		N/A
Hirtle Callaghan Private Equity Fund XI, L.P.				-	5.344	5.344	None		N/A
iNovia Growth Fund II-A. L.P.				-	503	503	None		N/A
PI Partners Fund II. LP				-	1,745	1.745	None		N/A
Jen 7 Parallel Fund				-	694	694	None		N/A
Luminate Capital Partners III, LP				_	416	416	None		N/A
Peppertree Capital Fund IX QP LP				_	1.087	1.087	None		N/A
RockCreek Impact Fund - Private				_	1,039	1,039	None		N/A
RoundTable Healthcare Partners Fund I				_	1	1	None		N/A
IA			. 1	44		144	None		N/A
Total		-		44	44,769	44,913			
	00.004								
Total investments	93,321		1	44	167,554	261,019			
Other assets:									
	8.869					8.869			
Cash	8,869			-	-				
Perpetual trust			22,5			22,505			
Total other assets	8,869		22,5	05		31,374			
		_							
Total	\$ 102,190	\$ -	\$ 22,6	49	\$ 167,554	\$ 292,393			

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

			2022			Redemption	Days'
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV (1)	Total	or Liquidation	Notice
Investments:							
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 28,085	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 28,085	Daily	One
Domestic fixed income:							
Fixed income (IIT)	718	-	-	-	718	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Fixed income (ITRI)	4,662 6.409	-	-	-	4,662	Daily Daily	One One, Trade Day + 2
Eaton Vance Advantage Floating Rate Fund Ellington Enhanced Income Fund, Ltd	0,409	-	-	9.932	6,409 9,932	Monthly	30
iShares 1-5 Year Investment Grade Corporate Bond ETF	1,852	-	-	9,932	1,852	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
iShares Core U.S. Aggregate Bond ETF	5,762	-	-	-	5.762	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
iShares TIPS Bond ETF	5,683				5,683	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Vanguard Short-Term Corporate Bond ETF	1,886	_	_	_	1,886	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Total	26,972			9,932	36,904	,	One, Hade Day 12
	20,512			5,502	00,004		
Domestic equities:					284	D 1	One, Trade Day + 2
Large cap equity Small cap	284 46	-	-	-	46	Daily Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Strain cap State Street Global	1,559	-	-	-	1,559	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Adams Fund - Adage Series	1,559			13,944	13,944	Quarterly	60
Heard High Conviction Long Only Fund LLC	-	_	_	5,164	5,164	Quarterly	45
iShares Core Dividend Growth ETF	6,978	_	-	-	6,978	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
iShares Core S&P Total U.S. Stock Market ETF	27,200	-	-	-	27,200	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
iShares Russell 1000 Value ETF	7,112	-	-	-	7,112	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Other	1,254				1,254	Daily	One
Total	44,433			19,108	63,541		
Global equities:							
Developed international	242	-	-	-	242	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Global Infrastructure	74	-	-	-	74	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Global Real Estate	33	-	-	-	33	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Emerging markets international	41	-	-		41	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
AKO European Long Only Fund, Ltd	-	-	-	5,023	5,023	Quarterly	30
Adams Fund - Ownership Series	-	-	-	3,846	3,846	Monthly	5
Children's Investment Fund, Ltd (The)	-	-	-	9,562 5.868	9,562 5,868	Every 24 months	120 7
Egerton Investment Partners, LP Generation IM Global Equity Fund	-	-		9.803	9,803	Weekly Quarterly	30
GMO Climate Change Fund	-	-	-	4,834	4,834	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Hillhouse China Value Fund (HHLR CF, LP)	- :	- :		4.206	4.206	Quarterly	60
iShares Core MSCI Emerging Markets ETF	1.526	_	_	.,	1,526	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
iShares Core MSCI International Developed Markets ETF	10,551	_	_	_	10,551	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Kalorama Separate Account Ichigo	-	-	-	3,274	3,274	Every 18 months	60
Kalorama Separate Account Overlook	-	-	-	4,343	4,343	Quarterly	60
Lone Cascade, LP				3,270	3,270	Quarterly	30
Total	12,467			54,029	66,496		
Alternative funds:							
CBRE U.S. Core Partners, LP	-	-	-	14,608	14,608	Quarterly	60
Clarion Lion Properties Fund, LP	-	-	-	8,405	8,405	Quarterly	90
Deerfield Partners, L.P.	-	-	-	989	989	36 months, Quarterly	90
Invesco DB Agriculture Fund	1,511	-	-	-	1,511	Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Kalorama Separate Account Braidwell	-	-	-	2,790	2,790	Quarterly	90
Kalorama Separate Account Diameter	-	-	-	5,241	5,241	Quarterly	90
Kalorama Separate Account Laurion	-	-	-	5,457	5,457	12 months, Quarterly	45 45
Kalorama Separate Account VK March 2012	-	-	-	5,751	5,751	Annual	45 60
Mariner Atlantic Multi-Strategy Fund, Ltd SPDR Gold Trust (ETF)	5,027	-	-	6,255	6,255 5,027	12 months, Quarterly Daily	One, Trade Day + 2
Wilson Fund SPC, Ltd (FJ Capital)	5,027	-	-	6,912	6,912	Quarterly	60
		-	-	0,012		,	
Pioneer Interval Fund	300				300	Quarterly	90
Total	6,838			56,408	63,246		

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

			2022			Redemption	Days'
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV (1)	Total	or Liquidation	Notice
Private equity and venture							
Base10 Advancement Initiative I, L.P.	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 443	\$ 443	None	N/A
Bond II, LP	-	-	-	1,555	1,555	None	N/A
Coatue Growth V Offshore Feeder Fund LP	-	-	-	831	831	None	N/A
Commonfund Endowment Venture	-	-	-	260	260	None	N/A
Deerfield Private Design Fund V, L.P.	-	-	-	712	712	None	N/A
Foundation Capital X, L.P.	-	-	-	490	490	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 44	-	-	-	2,178	2,178	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 45	-	-	-	3,961	3,961	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 46	-	-	-	756	756	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 47	-	-	-	485	485	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 50	-	-	_	194	194	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 51	-	-	-	4,076	4,076	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 53/62	-	-	-	3,496	3,496	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 54	-	-	-	578	578	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2016 - Sub-Series 58	-	-	-	271	271	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2020 - A Sub-Series 4	-	-	-	1,529	1,529	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2020 - A - Sub-Series 1	-	-	-	502	502	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - A	-	-	-	1,605	1,605	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - B - Sub-Series 1	-	-	-	1,799	1,799	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - C - Sub-Series 1	-	-	_	687	687	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - D	-	-	-	884	884	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - E - Sub-Series 2	-	-	_	108	108	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - F	-	-	-	91	91	None	N/A
Georgetown Opportunistic Fund Series LLC - Series 2021 - H - Sub-Series 3	-	-	-	. 80	80	None	N/A
Hirtle Callaghan PE Fund XII	-	-	-	5,243	5,243	None	N/A
Hirtle Callaghan Private Equity Fund XI, L.P.	-	-	-	5,315	5,315	None	N/A
iNovia Growth Fund II-A. L.P.	-	-	-	372	372	None	N/A
IPI Partners Fund II, LP	-	-	-	1,055	1,055	None	N/A
Jen 7 Parallel Fund	-	-	_	827	827	None	N/A
Luminate Capital Partners III, LP	-	-	-	237	237	None	N/A
Peppertree Capital Fund IX QP LP	-	-	_	95	95	None	N/A
RockCreek Impact Fund - Private	-	-	-	592	592	None	N/A
RoundTable Healthcare Partners Fund I	-	-	-	1	1	None	N/A
IIA	-		144	_	144	None	N/A
Total		-	144	41,308	41,452		
Total investments	118.795		144		299,724		
	,	-			200,121		
Other assets:							
Cash	10,188	-	-	-	10,188		
Perpetual trust			24,056		24,056		
Total other assets	10,188		24,056		34,244		
Total	\$ 128,983	\$ -	\$ 24,200	\$ 180,785	\$ 333,968		

(1) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the net asset value per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the amounts presented in the consolidated statement of financial position.

<u>Investment strategy</u>: The investments above include multiple strategies in investments that are intended to either protect capital through unique investment opportunities while finding value when markets are less than optimal or to maximize returns greater than, while providing less correlation to, the volatility of the overall stock markets. Hedge and absolute return investments which seek to protect capital may include strategies such as equity long/short, relative value, even-driven, etc.

The investment portfolio is diversified to minimize the concentration risk of any single security, class of securities, or asset class. Except as disclosed above, there is no provision for redemption during the life of these funds, and the timing of liquidation is unknown.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 3 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

Aggregate investment liquidity as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, is presented below based on redemption or sale period:

	<u>2023</u>			2022
Investment redemption or sale period:				
Daily	\$	97,934	\$	136,409
Monthly		8,677		13,778
Quarterly		72,309		76,797
Annual		6,195		5,751
Subject to rolling lock-ups		30,991		25,537
Redemptions not permitted		44,913		41,452
Total	\$	261,019	\$	299,724

The tables below present a reconciliation and income statement classification of gains and losses for all assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022:

	Beneficial Interest in Perpetual Trusts		
Beginning balance, June 1, 2022 Net investment return Purchase of investment	\$	24,056 (1,551)	
Ending balance, May 31, 2023	\$	22,505	
The amount of total return for the period included in net return on investments attributable to the change in unrealized loss relating to assets still held at May 31, 2023	\$	1,551	
		I Interest in ual Trusts	
Beginning balance, June 1, 2021	ф		
Net investment return Purchase of investment	\$ 	26,811 (2,755)	
Net investment return	\$		

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 4 - ENDOWMENTS

The University endowments include both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the board of trustees to function as endowments. As required by applicable standards, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the board of trustees to function as endowment, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The board of trustees of the University has interpreted the State of Illinois Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gifts as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. Notwithstanding the foregoing, this determination is not intended to, and shall not, affect the University's authority under UPMIFA to spend any amounts from an endowment fund on a short-term basis even if the market value of the endowment fund is below the original value of the gifts by the donor. As the result of this interpretation, the University classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment; (b) the original value of the subsequent gifts to the permanent endowments; and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time of accumulation is added to the fund.

The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund including unrealized gains and losses attributable to those gifts is classified as net assets with donor restrictions as there are specific purpose restrictions that have not been met by the University.

Endowment net assets consist of the following as of May 31, 2023:

		With Donor Restrictions								Total	
	With	out Donor	t Donor Other U		Ur	nderwater			Endowment		
	Re	strictions		<u>Funds</u>		<u>Funds</u>		<u>Total</u>		<u>Funds</u>	
Board-designated funds Donor-restricted endowment corpus	\$	60,814	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	60,814	
Original donor-restricted gifts		-		62,820		140,262		203,082		203,082	
Accumulated gains (losses)		-		9,805		(18,781)		(8,976)		(8,976)	
Donor-restricted endowment pledges				3,879		<u>-</u>		3,879		3,879	
Total	\$	60,814	\$	76,504	\$	121,481	\$	197,985	\$	258,799	

Endowment net assets consist of the following as of May 31, 2022:

	With Donor Restrictions									Total
Without Donor <u>Restrictions</u>			Other <u>Funds</u>		Underwater <u>Funds</u>		<u>Total</u>		Endowment <u>Funds</u>	
Board-designated funds Donor-restricted endowment corpus	\$	66,888	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	66,888
Original donor-restricted gifts		-		132,585		74,929		207,514		207,514
Accumulated gains (losses)		-		22,617		(7,898)		14,719		14,719
Donor-restricted endowment pledges			_	4,857				4,857		4,857
Total	\$	66,888	\$	160,059	\$	67,031	\$	227,090	\$	293,978

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 4 - ENDOWMENTS (Continued)

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended May 31, 2023, are as follows:

	out Donor strictions	ith Donor estrictions	<u>Total</u>
Net assets, beginning of year	\$ 66,888	\$ 227,090	\$ 293,978
Endowment-related investment return: Endowment-related investment income, net Endowment-related net realized and	291	926	1,217
unrealized loss	 (1,326)	 (4,234)	 (5,560)
Total endowment-related investment return, net	(1,035)	(3,308)	(4,343)
Contributions and other items			
Additions to endowment	1,195	3,568	4,763
Change in pledges with donor restrictions	-	(977)	(977)
Additional endowment distribution	-	(8,000)	(8,000)
Appropriation	(3,015)	(10,243)	(13,258)
Net stock receipts/distributions	-	(3)	(3)
Other - Loan to Operations	(3,578)	(11,422)	(15,000)
Other	 359	 1,280	 1,639
Net assets, end of year	\$ 60,814	\$ 197,985	\$ 258,799

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended May 31, 2022, are as follows:

	Without Donor Restrictions		With Donor Restrictions		<u>Total</u>	
Net assets, beginning of year	\$	69,402	\$	234,923	\$ 304,325	
Endowment-related investment return: Endowment-related investment income, net Endowment-related net realized and		695		2,305	3,000	
unrealized loss		(2,400)		(7,975)	 (10,375)	
Total endowment-related investment return, net		(1,705)		(5,670)	(7,375)	
Contributions: Additions to endowment Change in pledges with donor restrictions Appropriation Net stock receipts/distributions		1,952 - (2,842) <u>81</u>		4,107 3,193 (9,493) 30	 6,059 3,193 (12,335) 111	
Net assets, end of year	\$	66,888	\$	227,090	\$ 293,978	

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 4 - ENDOWMENTS (Continued)

<u>Spending Policy and Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives</u>: The University has adopted an investment policy to provide a stable source of funds to help and support the ongoing operations and activities of the University. Pursuant to this objective, the University seeks to earn a long-term total rate of return sufficient to produce growth of endowment assets, net of spending requirements of 5%, inflation, and investment expenses.

The purpose of the endowment funds is to facilitate donors' desires to make substantial long-term gifts to the community and to develop a new and significant source of revenue for the University. In doing so, the endowment fund will provide a secure, long-term source of funds to: (a) fund special programs; (b) ensure long-term growth; (c) enhance the University's ability to meet changing community needs; and (d) support the administrative expenses of the University as deemed appropriate.

To achieve these goals, the University's spending policy utilizes the total return concept of endowment spending. Under the method adopted by the University, interest and dividends as well as appreciation on investments held by the investment pool are made available for spending. The University's total endowment fund spending is based upon a target percentage of a subset of investments. The target percentage set by the board of trustees is 5% of the average quarterly endowment balance for the prior 12 quarters. The board of trustees set endowment distribution expenditure is \$13,258 for fiscal year 2023 and \$12,335 for fiscal year 2022. The board of trustees budgeted endowment distribution is \$13,687 for fiscal year 2024.

<u>Funds with Deficiencies</u>: From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor gave to the University to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. These deficiencies are the result of unfavorable investment returns in prior fiscal years, as well as appropriations deemed prudent, for certain programs, by the board of trustees.

The University has a policy that permits distribution for expenditure from underwater endowment funds, unless otherwise precluded by the donor intent or relevant laws and regulations. The target percentage set by the board of trustees is 5% of the average quarterly endowment balance for the prior 12 quarters. So as not to suspend certain programs, it was deemed prudent to appropriate \$17,340 in fiscal year 2023 and \$4,820 in fiscal year 2022 included in the total endowment distribution from the underwater endowment funds for the expenditure on the donor restricted program purposes.

In fiscal year 2022, the University made a board approved loan of \$15,000 to fund a voluntary retirement incentive plan of \$3,314, and in fiscal year 2023 approved the balance of the loan, \$11,686, for operations. The Executive Committee considered and passed that the remaining loan could be used for operations. In fiscal year 2023, the University spent an additional \$8,000 on an individual endowment for scholarships.

NOTE 5 - PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

Pledges receivable consist of unconditional promises to give and are summarized as follows at May 31:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	
Pledges receivable Discount to present value future cash flows Allowance for doubtful pledges receivable	\$ 14,089 (487) (2,419)	\$ 15,647 (630)	
Net pledges receivable	\$ 11,183	\$ 15,017	

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 5 - PLEDGES RECEIVABLE (Continued)

The following is a summary showing the expected timing of collection of total gross unconditional pledges receivable outstanding as of May 31, 2023:

Fiscal Year(s)	<u> </u>	<u>Amount</u>
Less than one year 1 to 5 years More than 5 years	\$	7,459 6,093 537
	\$	14,089

As of May 31, 2023 and 2022, the University had received communications from certain donors that they intended to give approximately \$12,027 and \$8,944, respectively, to the University. However, these gifts are not deemed unconditional promises to give and, therefore, have not been recorded as revenue or pledges receivable for fiscal years 2023 and 2022.

NOTE 6 - FINANCING RECEIVABLES

The University's financing receivables consist of a revolving loan fund for Federal Perkins Loans for which the University acts as an agent for the federal government and institutional loan funds created by the University to assist students in funding their education. These loans are valued based on the outstanding principal balance, less an allowance for estimated losses. Interest earned on outstanding loan balances is recorded based on the terms of the individual loan agreements and continues to accrue even when past due.

The availability of funds for loans under the Federal Perkins Loan program is dependent on reimbursements to the pool from repayments on outstanding loans. Funds held in the federal loan programs of \$2,284 and \$3,064 are ultimately refundable to the government and are classified as a liability in the consolidated statements of financial position as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Balances of financing receivables as of May 31, 2023, consist of the following:

		Perkins <u>Loans</u>			<u>Total</u>	
Gross balance Allowances	\$	2,008	\$	2,128 (644)	\$ 	4,136 (644)
Balance at May 31, 2023	\$	2,008	\$	1,484	\$	3,492

Balances of financing receivables as of May 31, 2022, consist of the following:

	· .	erkins <u>oans</u>	 itutional <u>oans</u>	<u>Total</u>	
Gross balance Allowances	\$	3,046 <u>-</u>	\$ 2,260 (655)	\$ 5,306 (655)	
Balance at May 31, 2022	<u>\$</u>	3,046	\$ 1,605	\$ 4,651	

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 6 - FINANCING RECEIVABLES (Continued)

For each class of financing receivables, the following table presents the credit quality indicator as determined by the delinquency status of the loan as of May 31, 2023. The delinquency status is updated monthly by the University's loan servicer.

		Perkins <u>Loans</u>			<u>Total</u>	
Performing Nonperforming (defaulted)	\$	1,736 272	\$	697 1,431	\$	2,433 1,703
Balance at May 31, 2023	\$	2,008	\$	2,128	\$	4,136

The delinquency status as of May 31, 2022, is as follows:

		Perkins <u>Loans</u>			<u>Total</u>	
Performing Nonperforming (defaulted)	\$	2,302 744	\$	833 1,427	\$	3,135 2,171
Balance at May 31, 2022	\$	3,046	\$	2,260	\$	5,306

The aging of financing receivables as of May 31, 2023, is presented as follows:

Aging	<u>31</u>	<u>-60</u>	<u>6</u> ′	<u>1-90</u>	<u>91+</u>	Total ast Due	_	Total Current	<u>Total</u>
Perkins Institutional	\$	73 21	\$	13 	\$ 335 1,475	\$ 421 1,496	\$	1,587 632	\$ 2,008 2,128
Total	\$	94	\$	13	\$ 1,810	\$ 1,917	\$	2,219	\$ 4,136

The aging of financing receivables as of May 31, 2022, is presented as follows:

Aging	<u>3</u>	<u>1-60</u>	<u>61</u>	<u>1-90</u>	<u>91+</u>	Total ast Due	_	Total <u>current</u>	<u>Total</u>
Perkins Institutional	\$	173 63	\$	- 26	\$ 820 1,461	\$ 993 1,550	\$	2,053 710	\$ 3,046 2,260
Total	\$	236	\$	26	\$ 2,281	\$ 2,543	\$	2,763	\$ 5,306

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 6 - FINANCING RECEIVABLES (Continued)

Allowances for estimated losses are established based on prior collection experience and observed trends in the rate of default, as well as a consideration of current economic trends and indicators. Loan balances are written off when they are deemed to be ultimately uncollectible. Since student loans under the Perkins loan program can be assigned to the government when no longer collectible, a Perkins loan write-off will reduce the amount refundable to the government.

Changes in allowance for estimated losses on financing receivables as of May 31, 2023, are presented as follows:

Balance at June 1, 2022	\$ 655
Write-off	(11)
Increase reserve	
Balance at May 31, 2023	\$ 644

Changes in allowance for estimated losses on financing receivables as of May 31, 2022 are presented as follows:

Balance at June 1, 2021 Write-off	\$ 680 (25)
Increase reserve	
Balance at May 31, 2022	\$ 655

NOTE 7 - PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

The University's consolidated physical properties consisted of the following as of May 31:

	<u>2023</u>			<u>2022</u>		
Land and land improvements	\$	24,092	\$	24,092		
Building and building improvements		580,672		545,760		
Equipment		115,690		112,343		
Right of use asset		6,040		6,040		
Construction in progress		12,161		29,761		
Total physical properties		738,655		717,996		
Less accumulated depreciation		383,971		362,271		
Physical properties, net	\$	354,684	\$	355,725		

The estimated cost to complete construction in progress at May 31, 2023 was approximately \$1,851.

ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS May 31, 2023 and 2022

(In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 8 - BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN PERPETUAL TRUSTS

The University is an income beneficiary of certain irrevocable trusts that are held and controlled by independent trustees. The University has no equity interest in the principal of these trusts. At May 31, 2023 and 2022, the share of these trusts from which the University derives income had a combined fair value of \$22,505 and \$24,056, respectively. These trusts provided investment income without donor restrictions of \$993 and \$1,157 in fiscal years 2023 and 2022, respectively.

NOTE 9 - NOTES AND BOND PAYABLE

Notes and bonds payable consist of the following at May 31:

		2023	2022
IFA Bonds, Series 2018 payable in varying installments through 2034	3.60%	\$ 33,566	\$ 35,432
IFA Bonds, Series 2019, payable in varying installments through 2042	5% and 4%	114,190	117,180
IITRI - IFA Series 2014, payable in varying installments through 2034	Variable	2,840	3,360
Bond premium payable - series 2019		 10,093 160,689	 11,707 167,679
Short-term lines of credit	Variable	44,725	38,550
Trustee loans	Variable	20,000	-
Bond issuance costs		 (1,562)	 (1,660)
		\$ 223,852	\$ 204,569

The following is a summary of required principal payments on outstanding secured obligations as of May 31, 2023:

Fiscal year ending:	<u>!</u>	Bond <u>Principal</u>		s Payable <u>rincipal</u>	<u>Total</u>		
2024	\$	5,596	\$	64,725	\$	70,321	
2025		5,831		-		5,831	
2026		6,071		-		6,071	
2027		6,326		-		6,326	
2028		126,772		-		126,772	
2029 and thereafter		-		-			
	\$	150,596	\$	64,725	\$	215,321	

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 9 - NOTES AND BOND PAYABLE (Continued)

In June of 2018, the University issued \$40,250 in fixed rate revenue bonds through the Illinois Finance Authority (IFA Series 2018) and Wintrust Bank. Proceeds from the bonds were used to reimburse the University for the costs of the acquisition of on campus student resident facilities, refund the IFA Series 2009 Bonds issued in the original principal amount of \$30,000, of which \$25,440 remained outstanding, and to finance or reimburse the University for certain of the costs incurred in connection with the issuance of IFA Series 2018 and the refunding of the IFA Series 2009. The fixed rate on the Series 2018 Bonds is 3.6% per annum.

In December of 2019, the University issued \$122,915 in fixed rate revenue bonds through the Illinois Finance Authority (IFA Series 2019). The bonds were issued at a premium of \$15,611, which is being amortized against interest expense over the call period of ten years. Proceeds from the bonds were used to refund the IFA Series 2006 Bonds issued in the original principal amount of \$160,000, of which \$135,125 remained outstanding, and to finance or reimburse the University for certain of the costs incurred in connection with the issuance of IFA Series 2019 and the refunding of the IFA Series 2006. The refunding lowered principal and resulted in an effective interest rate of 3.52%. The fixed rates on the Series 2019 Bonds are 5% and 4% with serial bonds maturing from September 2020 through 2041.

In August 2004, IITRI issued an \$18,820 bond issue of adjustable rate demand debt under the tax-exempt authority of the Illinois Finance Authority (IFA Series 2004). The proceeds from the sale were used to renovate and construct lab and office space; establish a debt service reserve fund and pay certain costs incurred in connection with the bond issue. In February 2014, IITRI entered into a bond and loan agreement with the Illinois Finance Authority and North Shore Community Bank. IITRI issued a \$10,400 Revenue Refunding Bond (IFA Series 2014) that was sold to North Shore Community Bank and Trust. IITRI used the proceeds and certain other funds to refund and redeem the Series 2004 Bond. Principal payments on the Bond commenced on February 1, 2015 in the amount of \$520 per year and continue until the bond matures in 2034. The interest rate is variable and reset by North Shore Community Bank on a monthly basis. The interest rate is based on an applicable factor of 74% times the sum of LIBOR plus the applicable margin of 105 basis points. At May 31, 2023 and 2022 the rates were 4.82% and 1.39%, respectively.

The University maintains a line-of-credit agreement that allow borrowings up to \$19,750 in 2023 and 2022. Borrowings under the line of credit will bear interest at the daily BSBY rate plus two hundred and fifty basis points. The borrowing under the line of credit will be payable on demand, but if no demand is made, borrowing shall automatically mature on the next interest payable date following the date the loan is made. The amount outstanding under the agreement was \$19,725 and \$18,775 as of May 31, 2023 and 2022. The line of credit agreement expired on August 31, 2023 and was subsequently renewed through June 30, 2024.

In August 2020, the University entered into an additional line-of-credit agreement that allows borrowings up to \$25,000. Borrowings under the line of credit will bear interest at the term SOFR rate plus two hundred and fifty basis points. With interest being payable on a monthly basis. The borrowing under the line of credit will be payable on demand, but if no demand is made, borrowing shall automatically mature on the next interest payable date following the date the loan is made. The amount outstanding under the agreement was \$25,000 and \$19,775 as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The line of credit agreement expired on August 31, 2023 and was subsequently renewed through June 30, 2024.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 9 - NOTES AND BOND PAYABLE (Continued)

In December 2022, the University entered into two subordinated promissory note agreements totaling \$20,000 with two trustee affiliated organizations. The notes accrue interest at the short-term applicable federal rate less one hundred basis points. Repayment of the principal amount and any unpaid interest is due on or before the first anniversary date. However, the University has extensions of time for payment, renewals of the notes and acceptance of partial payments, whether before, at, or after maturity, all or any of which may be made without notice and without affecting the University's liability to the trustee affiliated organizations. At May 31, 2023, the interest rate was 2.57%.

The University and IITRI are subject to certain debt covenants. As of May 31, 2023, management believes those covenants have been either met or waived by the lender.

NOTE 10 - EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

Retirement Plan: Substantially all full-time employees of the University and IITRI are participants in defined contribution retirement plans that are funded by contributions from the University, IITRI, and participating employees. Total contributions made under the plans for the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022 were \$6,868 and \$7,690 by the University and \$692 and \$419 by IITRI, respectively.

<u>Healthcare Benefits Plans</u>: The University maintains a healthcare benefits plan (the Plan) that provides for certain major medical, surgical, and other benefits for all eligible employees and dependents. The Plan is partially self-funded by the University, subject to stop-loss arrangements. Under this Plan, the University makes contributions to cover benefits not funded by employees, limited by stop-loss amounts.

IITRI offers a healthcare benefits plan (the Plan) that provides for certain medical and dental expense coverage, including certain vision discounts for all eligible employees and dependents. The Plan is fully insured and underwritten by Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois and Dearborn National. Under this Plan, premium contributions are shared by both IITRI and plan participants.

Accrued Postretirement Benefit Obligation: The University created a retirement incentive program for tenured faculty in November 2006. As part of the incentive program, certain medical benefits are offered to participants. A reconciliation of the plan's funded status with the accrued benefit cost reported on the consolidated statements of financial position at May 31, is presented below. The accumulated postretirement benefit obligation disclosed below is the actuarial value of future benefits used on employees' service rendered through the measurement date:

	2023	2022
Accumulated postretirement benefit		
obligations at beginning of the period	\$ 833	\$ 966
Service cost	10	13
Interest cost	33	28
Actuarial loss (gain)	11	(57)
Actuarial benefit payments net contributions	 (137)	 (117)
Accumulated postretirement benefit obligation at		
end of the period	\$ 750	\$ 833

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 10 - EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS (Continued)

The University follows FASB ASC Section 715 Subtopic 60, *Defined Benefit Plans – Other Postretirement*. The accumulated change to net assets without donor restrictions consists of amounts that have not yet been recognized in net periodic benefit cost at May 31, 2023 and 2022 of \$774 and \$857, respectively. These amounts will be subsequently recognized in future years as components of net periodic pension cost. The estimated amortization of transition obligation, prior service cost, and net losses in the next fiscal year is \$0, \$10 and \$67, respectively.

The components of net periodic postretirement benefit cost for the years ended May 31, are as follows:

	2023		<u>20</u>	22
Service cost Interest cost	\$	10 33	\$	13 28
Net periodic postretirement benefit cost	\$	43	\$	41

These amounts will be subsequently recognized in future years as components of net periodic pension cost. The estimated amortization of transition obligation, prior service cost, and net losses in the next fiscal year is \$0, \$10 and \$73, respectively.

Actuarial Assumptions

The weighted average assumptions used in the accounting for the postretirement plan for the years ended May 31, are shown below:

2022

2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Discount rate (expense)	4.22%	3.08%
Discount rate (obligation)	4.98	4.22
Healthcare cost trend rates:		
Healthcare cost trend rate assumed for next year	5.10	5.10
Ultimate rate	5.69	5.69
Year that the ultimate rate is reached	2029	2029

Assumed healthcare cost trend rates have a significant effect on the amounts reported for healthcare plans. A one-percentage point change in assumed healthcare cost trend rates would have the following effects for the fiscal years ended May 31:

	2	2023	2022
Effect on total service cost and interest cost:			
One-percentage point increase	\$	4	\$ 4
One-percentage point decrease		(3)	(4)
Effect on year-end postretirement benefit obligation:			
One-percentage point increase	\$	47	\$ 45
One-percentage point decrease		(40)	(37)

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 10 - EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS (Continued)

Estimated Future Benefits Payments

The following benefit payments, which reflect expected future service, are expected to be paid for each of the fiscal years ending May 31:

Fiscal Year:	
2024	\$ 97
2025	90
2026	86
2027	80
2028	76
2029-2032	305

Plan Amendment

Effective August 1, 2007, the plan was amended to eliminate post-65 benefits for all retirees, both current and future. There was also a group of faculty participants who were offered a special option under which the University would reimburse their premiums for post-65 retiree coverage. This special benefit option was only available through May 31, 2008. Participants had to sign up by this date in order to participate.

NOTE 11 - NET ASSETS

Certain net assets without donor restrictions are designated for specific purposes by the board of trustees of the University and are summarized as follows at May 31:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>				
Board-designated endowment Net investment in physical properties Undesignated	\$ 60,814 130,832 (50,938)	\$	66,888 151,156 (30,530)			
Total	\$ 140,708	\$	187,514			

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 11 - NET ASSETS (Continued)

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the following at May 31:

		<u>2022</u>	
General operations	\$	26,384	\$ 17,605
Endowment		194,106	222,233
Endowment pledges		3,879	4,857
Donor-designated for plant		6,594	3,631
Donor-restricted revolving loan funds		4,769	4,617
Scholarships		2,053	1,801
Split-interest annuity agreements		1,920	1,732
Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts		22,505	 24,056
Total	\$	262,210	\$ 280,532

NOTE 12 - FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSES

Operating and nonoperating expenses are reported in the consolidated statements of activities by natural business category. The University's primary program services are instruction and research. Expenses reported as academic support, student services, institutional support, and auxiliary enterprises are incurred in support of these primary program services. Expenses are allocated based on square footage.

Consolidated expenses by functional classification are as follows for the years ended May 31:

	F	⊃rogram	S	Supporting										
<u>2023</u>	<u>Activities</u>		<u>Activities</u>		<u>Fundraising</u>			<u>Total</u>						
Operating expenses:														
Faculty salaries	\$	61,032	\$	1,167	\$	-	\$	62,199						
Administrative salaries		27,583		16,277		7,737		51,597						
Part-time salaries		15,127		1,263		89		16,479						
Employee benefits		18,202		7,657		1,328		27,187						
Operations and maintenance		18,569		7,836		-		26,405						
Supplies and services		37,443		9,205		1,621		48,269						
Professional fees and advertising		14,363		4,058		417		18,838						
IITRI research		18,464		1,692		-		20,156						
Interest on indebtedness		5,809		2,639		-		8,448						
Depreciation		15,655		5,993		-		21,648						
Total operating expenses		232,247		57,787		11,192		301,226						
Restructuring expenses	_	<u> </u>	_	1,985		<u> </u>		1,985						
Total expenses	\$	232,247	\$	59,772	\$	11,192	\$	303,211						

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 12 - FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSES (Continued)

		Program Supporting					
2022	Activities			<u>Activities</u>		<u>ndraising</u>	<u>Total</u>
Operating expenses:							
Faculty salaries	\$	60,966	\$	1,342	\$	-	\$ 62,308
Administrative salaries		25,347		16,397		6,614	48,358
Part-time salaries		13,733		936		146	14,815
Employee benefits		18,764		8,758		953	28,475
Operations and maintenance		17,893		7,975		-	25,868
Supplies and services		35,461		6,274		1,340	43,075
Professional fees and advertising		12,113		4,983		538	17,634
IITRI research		18,161		2,393		-	20,554
Interest on indebtedness		3,982		1,833		-	5,815
Depreciation		14,729		5,942			20,671
Total operating expenses		221,149		56,833		9,591	287,573
Restructuring expenses			_	4,280			 4,280
Total expenses	\$	221,149	\$	61,113	\$	9,591	\$ 291,853

NOTE 13 - LEASES

The University has obligations as a lessee for research and development building space, networking and copier equipment, and a wireless system. The wireless system is classified as a finance lease while the other leases are classified as operating leases. Payments due under the lease contracts include fixed payments plus variable payments. The University's research and development building space requires it to make variable payments for the University's share of the building's property taxes, insurance, and common area maintenance. These variable lease payments are not included in lease payments used to determine lease liability and are recognized as variable costs when incurred.

These leases have remaining lease terms of 1 year to 5 years.

Operating leases and the finance lease are included in physical properties, less accumulated depreciation and lease liabilities in the consolidated statement of financial position.

The components of lease expense were as follows:

Year Ending May 31:	ar Ending May 31:			
Operating lease cost	\$	1,094	\$	1,057
Financing lease cost Amortization of right-of-use asset Interest on lease liability	\$	338 13	\$	338 26
Total finance lease cost	\$	351	\$	364

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 13 - LEASES (Continued)

Supplemental cash flow information related to leases is as follows:

11				
Year Ending May 31:	<u>:</u>	2023	2	2022
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities				
Operating cash flows from operating leases Financing cash flows from finance lease Operating cash flows from finance lease	\$	1,094 486 13	\$	1,057 474 26
Supplemental balance sheet information related to leases is as for	ollows:			
Year Ending May 31:		2023		<u>2022</u>
Operating leases Right of use asset, net of accumulated depreciation Lease liability	<u>\$</u> \$	949 1,169	<u>\$</u>	1,860 2,298
Finance lease Right of use asset, net of accumulated depreciation Lease liability	\$	762 -	\$ \$	1,100 464
Weighted average remaining lease terms Operating leases Finance lease		1 year -		2 years 1 year
Weighted average discount rate Operating leases Finance lease		1.4% N/A		1.4% 2.8%
Maturities of lease liabilities were as follows:				
Year Ending May 31:		perating eases		inance Lease
2024 2025 2026 Total lease payments Less imputed interest	\$	1,144 22 18 1,184 (15)	\$	- - - -
Total	\$	1,169	\$	

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 13 - LEASES (Continued)

In January 2006, the University entered into a 55-year ground lease agreement with Townsend Chicago, LLC (Townsend). Future minimum lease payments to be received for the next five years are as follows:

Year Ending May 31:

2024 \$ 2025 2026 2027	183 187 191
2028	195

NOTE 14 - BROADBAND LICENSE AND COGEN

The University had held two licenses with the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) since 1976. The license period for each channel is 10 years in duration and requires the payment of a nominal licensing fee with each renewal. In 2005, the FCC split the channels into two categories: Educational Broadband Services (EBS), and Broadband Radio Services (BRS). The FCC allows commercial entities to own the licensing to BRS channels, but only educational institutions can own the licensing to EBS channels.

The University had leased the excess capacity on its two licensed channels to Clearwire Spectrum Holdings III, LLC (Clearwire). In December 2017, the University entered into an agreement with Clearwire to cancel one of its existing licenses with the FCC on the BRS channel and terminate the related lease agreement with Clearwire for that channel's excess capacity to permit Clearwire to obtain the channel from the FCC. In February 2018 the license on that channel was cancelled with the FCC.

In May 2021, the University entered into an agreement to sell its remaining license in its EBS channel to Clearwire Spectrum Holdings III LLC subject to approval by the FCC. The agreement closed in August of 2022 after the FCC review period. The total consideration to be paid for the license was \$55,000. For fiscal years 2023 and 2022, the University received \$3,000 and \$28,000, respectively, in cash. Future consideration to be received from Clearwire is expected as follows:

Year Ending May 31:

2024	\$	3,000
2025		3,000
2026		3,000
2027		3,000
2028		3,000
2029 and thereafter		9,000
	4	
	\$	24,000

The University accounted for the sale of the Utility System assets as a sales type lease and recognized a gain on sale of fixed asset of \$8,228 for the year ended May 31, 2022. The University accounted for the right to operate the Utility System as a deferred vendor incentive of \$18,378. As of May 31, 2023 and 2022, the deferred vendor incentive was \$17,533 and \$17,995, respectively. For the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, the University amortized, on a straight-line basis, \$462 and \$383, respectively, as a reduction of operation and maintenance expense. The term of the agreement is 40 years.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 15 - CONTINGENCIES

The University is a defendant in legal proceedings arising in the ordinary course of its business. Although the outcome of these proceedings cannot presently be determined, in the opinion of management, disposition of these proceedings will not have a material adverse effect on the financial position of the University.

The amount of grants and contracts reflected in the consolidated financial statements is subject to review and adjustment by contracting agencies, principally, the federal government. The amount, if any, of expenses that may be disallowed by the contracting agencies cannot be determined at this time. It is the opinion of management that such disallowances, if any, will not be significant.

The University received student financial aid and CARES Act, CRRSAA, and ARP funding from the U.S. Department of Education for the fiscal years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022. The disbursement of funds received under such programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in federal regulations and are subjected to audit by U.S. Department of Education and possible disallowance of certain expenditures. The University has not had any significant disallowance of student financial aid in the past and expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

NOTE 16 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY

The University's financial assets available within one year of the statement of financial position date for general expenditure are as follows:

			2022					
		niversity	<u>IITRI</u>	Consolidated		Consolidated		
Financial assets:								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	6,134	\$ 2,735	\$	8,869	\$	10,188	
Non-endowment investments		1,387	4,712		6,099		10,603	
Accounts receivable, net		25,442	6,835		32,277		23,290	
Pledge payments available for operations		7,459	-		7,459		5,912	
Subsequent year's endowment payout		13,687	-		13,687		13,300	
Total financial assets available within one year		54,109	14,282		68,391		63,293	
Liquidity resources:								
Bank lines of credit			 	_			6,225	
Total financial assets and liquidity resources								
available within one year	\$	54,109	\$ 14,282	\$	68,391	\$	69,518	

The University's cash flows have seasonal variations during the year attributable to tuition billing and a concentration of contributions received at calendar and fiscal year end. To manage liquidity, the University maintains lines of credit that are drawn upon as needed during the year to manage cash flows. As of May 31, 2023 and 2022, the amount outstanding under the lines of credit totaled \$44,725 and \$38,550, respectively.

In addition, as of May 31, 2023 and 2022 the University has \$48,351 and \$53,588, respectively, in funds functioning as endowment net of subsequent year appropriation, which is available for general expenditure with Board approval.

May 31, 2023 and 2022 (In thousands of dollars)

NOTE 16 - LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY (Continued)

Management's Plan for Ongoing Liquidity

The University realized an operating loss for fiscal year 2023 of \$49,500, and realized an operating loss of \$38,700 for 2022. These operating losses are attributable to rising expenses related to inflation, rising interest rates, and strategic investments in enrollment management and advancement activities to increase tuition and contributions to the endowment and unrestricted funds, and cybersecurity investments in the IT Infrastructure. In March 2023, management obtained a debt covenant waiver from Wintrust Bank related to violations on the University's 2018 IFA Bonds. In conjunction with the waiver, the University also agreed to a revised monthly cash flow available for debt service covenant requirement for fiscal years 2023 and 2024. The new debt covenant agreement reinstates the Debt Service Coverage Ratio (DSCR) to 1.00 in fiscal year 2025.

For fiscal year 2023, the University met its monthly cash flow available for debt service covenant requirements. During the financial statement audit for the year ended May 31, 2023, the University changed its accounting associated with revenue recognition related specifically to summer term tuition. This resulted in the recognition of \$4,100 of summer tuition revenue shifting from fiscal year 2023 to 2024. This resulted in noncompliance with the fiscal year 2023 restructured covenant. This timing adjustment related to recognition of summer tuition revenue resulted in the University pursuing and receiving a compliance waiver from Wintrust Bank with the restructured DSCR, and meeting the compliance related to the liquidity covenant. Currently, the University is projecting to meet the fiscal year 2024 covenants.

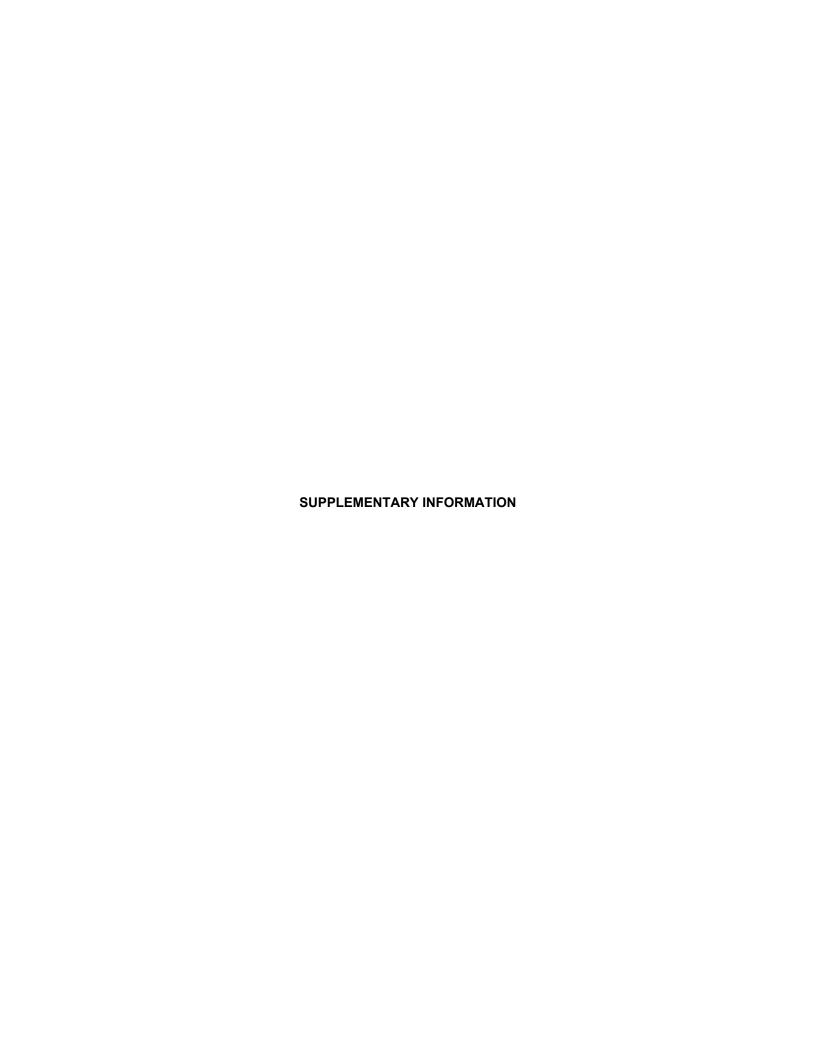
To increase liquidity, the Board approved an increase in the fiscal year 2024 annual endowment draw and advance of the fiscal year 2025 annual endowment draw for cash flow purposes, if needed. In addition, the University's banks, Wintrust and PNC, have renewed the lines of credit through June 30, 2024.

In addition, should the University be required to repay any of the 2018 IFA Bonds or the Wintrust or PNC lines of credit prior to May 31, 2025, the Board of Trustees approved that the University may enter a financing transaction with the University's endowment assets such that these endowment assets would purchase from the University a 12-month Promissory Note in an amount sufficient to make any necessary debt principal repayments and on such terms as are commercially reasonable to manage overall University liquidity.

The University's management also engaged consultants to assist in the implementation of zero-based budgeting for the fiscal year 2024 budget, reducing expenditures and expanding fund-raising activities. The University implemented zero-based budgeting for fiscal year 2024 and this has resulted in the University capturing significant cost savings. Expenses were effectively neutral as compared to the prior fiscal year and the University was able to reallocate these savings to strategic investments to support the enrollment growth forecasted for the fiscal year 2024. During fiscal year 2024, Management will continue implementing cost savings and revenue strategies with the goal of achieving positive operating results in fiscal year 2025.

NOTE 17 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In connection with the preparation of the consolidated financial statements and in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 855, *Subsequent Events*, management evaluated subsequent events after the statement of financial position date of May 31, 2023 through November 21, 2023, which was the date the consolidated financial statements were issued.



ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION May 31, 2023

(In thousands of dollars)

	<u>University</u>	<u>IITRI</u>	Eliminations	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS				
Cash	\$ 6,134	\$ 2,735	\$ -	\$ 8,869
Notes and accounts receivable:	F 004	0.005		40.000
Grants and contracts, less allowance of \$390	5,801	6,835	-	12,636
Students: Tuition, less allowance of \$1,167	14,190			14,190
Notes, less allowance of \$644	3,492	-	-	3,492
Other, less allowance of \$666	26,451	_	_	26,451
Pledges, net	11,183	_	_	11,183
Affiliated organizations, net	369	_	(369) (•
Inventories, prepaid expenses, and deferred charges	5.871	166	, , ,	6,037
Equity interest in ITRI	28,689			b) -
Investments	256,307		, , ,	261,019
Physical properties, less accumulated depreciation	325,479	30,912		•
Beneficial interest in perpetual trusts	22,505			22,505
Total assets	\$ 706,471	\$ 45,360	<u>\$ (30,765)</u>	\$ 721,066
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
Liabilities:				
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$ 20,049	\$ 3,535	\$ (369) (8	a) \$ 23,215
Accrued salaries and wages	17,879	775		18,654
Deferred revenue	18,899	7,814	-	26,713
Deposits by students and others	2,911	-	-	2,911
Accrued postretirement benefit obligation	750	-	-	750
Obligation under split-interest agreements	599		-	599
Lease liability	1,169	1,707	(1,707) (c) 1,169
Advances from U.S. government for student loans	2,284	-	-	2,284
Asset retirement obligation	468	-	-	468
Deferred vendor incentive	17,533	-	-	17,533
Debt:				
Bonds payable	147,756	2,840	-	150,596
Notes payable	64,725		-	64,725
Bond premium payable	10,093		-	10,093
Cost of issuance	(1,562		_	(1,562)
Total debt	221,012	2,840		223,852
Total liabilities	303,553	16,671	(2,076)	318,148
Net assets:				
Without donor restrictions	140,708		(28,689) (•
With donor restrictions	262,210		<u> </u>	262,210
Total net assets	402,918	28,689	(28,689)	402,918
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 706,471	\$ 45,360	\$ (30,765)	\$ 721,066

- (a) Elimination of inter-entity accounts payable/receivable
- (b) Elimination of equity interest in IITRI
- (c) Elimination of inter-entity lease obligations

ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended May 31, 2023 (In thousands of dollars)

	Without Donor Restrictions With Donor										
			Inter-entity		Restrictions						
	University	IITRI	Eliminations	Total	University	Total					
Operating revenue:											
Tuition and fees, net of scholarships of \$141,649	\$ 120,063	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 120,063	\$ -	\$ 120,063					
Government grants and contracts	45,916	6,734	-	52,650	-	52,650					
Private grants and contracts	2,913	21,530	-	24,443	-	24,443					
Private gifts	7,770	· -	-	7,770	2,515	10,285					
Endowment spending distribution	13,258	_	-	13,258	, -	13,258					
Sales and services of auxiliary enterprises, net	16,399	_	-	16,399	_	16,399					
Other sources	17,259	_	(2,660) (a)	14,599	_	14,599					
Net assets released from restrictions	4,279	-	-	4,279	(4,279)	-					
Total operating revenue	227,857	28,264	(2,660)	253,461	(1,764)	251,697					
Operating expenses:											
Faculty salaries	62,199	_	_	62,199	_	62,199					
Administrative salaries	51,597	_	_	51,597	_	51,597					
Part-time salaries	16,479	_	_	16,479	_	16,479					
Employee benefits	27,187	_	_	27,187	_	27,187					
Operations and maintenance	26,405	_	_	26,405	_	26,405					
Supplies and services	48,269	_	_	48,269	_	48,269					
Professional fees and advertising	18,838	_	_	18,838	_	18,838					
IITRI research	-	22,816	(2,660) (a)	20,156	_	20,156					
Interest on indebtedness	8,337	111	-	8,448	_	8,448					
Depreciation	18,936	2,712	-	21,648	-	21,648					
Total operating expenses	278,247	25,639	(2,660)	301,226		301,226					
Increase (decrease) in net assets from											
operating activities	(50,390)	2,625	-	(47,765)	(1,764)	(49,529)					
Nonoperating revenue and expenses:											
Private gifts	_	_	-	-	5,602	5,602					
Change in donor designation	(724)	_	-	(724)	724	, -					
Return on investments, net	(944)	(7)	-	(951)	(3,085)	(4,036)					
Net loss on beneficial interest in perpetual trusts	` -	-	-	. ,	(1,551)	(1,551)					
Endowment spending distribution	(3,015)	_	_	(3,015)	(10,243)	(13,258)					
Additional endowment distribution	8,000	_	_	8,000	(8,000)	-					
Restructuring expenses	(1,985)	_	_	(1,985)	-	(1,985)					
Other	(267)	(99)	_	(366)	(5)	(371)					
Equity income from IITRI	2,519	-	(2,519) (b)	-	-	-					
Increase (decrease) in net assets from											
nonoperating activities	3,584	(106)	(2,519)	959	(16,558)	(15,599)					
(Decrease) increase in net assets	(46,806)	2,519	(2,519)	(46,806)	(18,322)	(65,128)					
Net assets at beginning of year	187,514	26,170	(26,170)	187,514	280,532	468,046					
Net assets end of year	\$ 140,708	\$ 28,689	\$ (28,689)	\$ 140,708	\$ 262,210	\$ 402,918					

⁽a) Elimination of inter-entity utility income and expense

⁽b) Elimination of equity interest in IITRI earnings and contribution to IIT

ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY CONSOLIDATING STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Year ended May 31, 2023 (In thousands of dollars)

	Ur	niversity		IITRI	Elim	ninations			Total
Cash flows from operating activities:									
(Decrease) increase in net assets	\$	(65, 128)	\$	2,519	\$	(2,519)	(a)	\$	(65, 128)
Adjustments to reconcile (decrease) increase in net assets to									
net cash from operating activities:									
Private gifts restricted for long-term investment		(7,062)				-			(7,062)
Depreciation		18,936		2,712		-			21,648
Amortization		(1,516)		(50)		-			(1,516)
Net loss (gain) on investments		5,454		(50)		-			5,404
Net loss on beneficial interest in perpetual trust		1,551		-		-			1,551
Accretion on asset retirement obligation		431		-		-			431
Changes in assets and liabilities: Receivables: tuition, grants, pledges, and other		(609)		(186)		(108)	(h)		(903)
Inventories, prepaid expenses, and deferred charges		(1,347)		(36)		(100)	(D)		(1,383)
Equity interest in IITRI		(2,519)		(30)		2,519	(a)		(1,303)
Accounts payable and accrued expenses		1,773		1,498		108			3,379
Accrued salaries and wages		(2,733)		(154)		-	(5)		(2,887)
Deferred revenue		9,593		(1,587)		_			8,006
Lease liability		(1,107)		(227)		227	(c)		(1,107)
Deposits by students and others		411		-			(-)		411
Accrued postretirement benefit obligation		(83)		_		_			(83)
Obligations under split-interest agreements		218		-		-			218
Asset retirement obligation		(732)		-		-			(732)
Deferred vendor incentive		(462)		-		-			(462)
Net cash from operating activities		(44,931)		4,489		227			(40,215)
Cash flows from investing activities:									
Proceeds from sale of investments		220,312		_		_			220,312
Purchase of investments		202,011)		-		-			(202,011)
Purchase of physical properties		(12,925)		(9,008)		(227)	(c)		(22,160)
Proceeds from endowment loan		15,000		-		-			15,000
Issuance of notes receivable		(63)		-		-			(63)
Payments received on notes receivable		1,223							1,223
Net cash from investing activities		21,536		(9,008)		(227)			12,301
Cash flows from financing activities:									
Private gifts restricted for long-term investment		7,062		_		_			7,062
Advances from U.S. government for student loans		(780)		_		_			(780)
Payments on capital lease		(486)		-		_			(486)
Proceeds on notes and bonds payable		26,175 [°]		-		-			26,175 [°]
Payments on notes and bonds payable		(4,856)		(520)		-			(5,376)
Net cash from financing activities		27,115		(520)		_			26,595
Change in cash		3,720		(5,039)					(1,319)
Cash at:		0,720		(0,000)					(1,010)
Beginning of year		2,414		7,774		_			10,188
End of year	\$	6,134	\$	2,735	\$			\$	8,869
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:	_		_		_			_	
Cash paid for interest	\$	8,800	\$	101	\$	-		\$	8,901
Construction payable	Ψ	1,851	Ψ	-	Ψ	-		Ψ	1,851
Section payable		.,501							1,501